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WORLD TRADE IN POULTRY AND EGGS UP IN 1970

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE
RECORDS

APR 7 1972

Poultry Meat

PROCUREMENT SECTION
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

Imports of poultry meat in the eight major world markets in 1970 increased by 6.8 percent, continuing the upward trend for the fourth consecutive year. Shipments into these principal markets totaled 736 million pounds, compared with 689 million imported in 1969.

West Germany accounted for 72 percent of world trade in poultry meat-- importing 528 million pounds in 1970. This increase which was 10 percent more than the previous year's imports and substantially above that for recent years, was attributed partly to lower prices. At the same time, domestic production was up 13 percent.

The Netherlands continued to be the main source of West Germany's poultry meat imports, supplying 71 percent of the total in 1970. These shipments amounted to 375 million pounds, an increase of 37 million from the previous year. Dutch exports to the West German market have continued to increase since the European Community's (EC) Common Agricultural Policy for poultry, with its prohibitive charges against third country imports, went into effect in 1962.

Other EC members supplied 68.5 million pounds or 13 percent of West Germany's imported poultry meat. Imports from Belgium and Luxembourg were up 12 percent over the previous year, while imports from Italy were up 4 percent. Shipments from France, however, showed a modest decline. In total, EC members supplied 84 percent of West Germany's poultry meat imports in 1970.

West Germany's imports of fresh and frozen poultry reached a record high in 1970, but portion supplied by third countries remained at 16 percent of the total for the second consecutive year. This holding position was not the result of any lessening of the negative effects of the EC's protective policy on imports of poultry meat from third countries. Rather, it was associated with the developing market for specialized poultry products, which, as in the case of the United States, consisted entirely of certain turkey parts and in the case of Eastern Europe, predominantly geese and ducks. These items currently are not produced in sufficient quantities in the EC area.

West Germany's total imports of poultry meat from the United States remained near their previous year's level of 23 million and from Denmark, 5 million pounds. Only Hungary of the third country suppliers registered substantial gains--supplying 24 million pounds or 43 percent more than for the preceding year. A sizable decline was reported for Czechoslovakia and Poland, other major third country suppliers in the German market.

Three-fourths of West Germany's imports of poultry meat from the United States were turkey parts. Improved prices raised the value of these imports 10 percent, while volume was up only 4 percent from a year earlier.

With poultry meat imports at a record high of 63 million pounds, Hong Kong replaced Switzerland as the second most important international market in 1970. This represented almost 9 percent of total volume traded. The United States supplied close to 20 million pounds or 31 percent of Hong Kong's poultry imports, almost 3 million pounds more than for the preceding year. Gains also were reported by other traditional suppliers, China, Denmark, the Netherlands, and West Germany.

Switzerland, the third most important international market for poultry meat, imported 55 million pounds in 1970. This was practically at the same level as in 1969 and represented 7 percent of the total volume traded. Hungary became the largest foreign supplier of poultry to this market, a position held by the United States in the preceding year. Supplies from the United States totaled 13.2 million pounds, 2.4 million less than in 1969. Shipments from Hungary were up 61 percent and totaled 14.5 million pounds. Hungary supplied mainly grillers at low prices which explains the boost in sales. The Netherlands, France, and Denmark are other important suppliers in the Swiss market.

Austria, importing 31 million pounds, replaced Japan as the fourth most important international market for poultry meat, and taking 2.6 million pounds more than was received during the previous year.

The U.S. share of this market was slightly less than normal, owing to increased subsidized competition from Denmark and the Netherlands and low state trading prices for Hungary.

Japan's imports of poultry totaled only 23.6 million pounds in 1970, a little more than one-half the quantity received the preceding year. This sudden drop in imports was associated with increased local production and weak domestic prices. Declines were reported for all major suppliers--the United States, Hungary, China, Bulgaria, and Denmark.

The volume of poultry meat imported by Singapore and the United Kingdom--the sixth and seventh largest importers respectively--was up somewhat from 1969. Imports by Greece, in eighth place, totaled 9 million pounds, only 55 percent of that for the preceding year.

World poultry meat production continued to expand in 1970. Total output in 16 leading countries increased 8 percent to slightly over 19.2 billion pounds. The bulk of this increase was in broiler production, as output in North America and Western Europe continued to grow. Collectively, EC countries produced 4.2 billion pounds of poultry meat, an increase of 365 million pounds over the level of 1969.

Production in the United States increased by 5 percent to 10.2 billion pounds. While turkey meat production showed a small increase, the output of young chicken meat (mostly broilers) accounted for the greatest part of this expansion and was up 11 percent over the previous year's level.

Eggs

International trade in shell eggs continued its upward trend for the third consecutive year. Imports into the eight leading markets, at 385 million dozen, increased by 7 percent compared with those of a year earlier. There was a noticeable increase in shipments of eggs from Belgium and Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Hungary and China, in contrast to a sharp reduction in the quantity from Poland, Denmark, and the United States.

West Germany provided the largest market for international trade in shell eggs--taking some 174 million dozen, or 45 percent of the total. The Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg supplied 96 percent of Germany's imports. Hong Kong provided the second largest market, importing 74.4 million dozen. Mainland China supplied four-fifths of Hong Kong's imports. Of the six other major importers, Canada and Italy received substantially smaller quantities than in the previous year.

World egg production, based on reports from 37 countries, rose 5 percent in 1970 to about 281 billion eggs. Production in the United States was up slightly to 70.3 billion. Output increased or remained near the preceding year's level for all other countries considered except Denmark, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

Trade in egg products in 1970 increased by 3 percent to 158.4 million pounds compared with the 1969 level. Japan, the leading market, received 64.2 million pounds--mostly frozen eggs. Australia supplied almost half of total Japanese imports. The United Kingdom and West Germany, were the next most important markets for egg products. Countries of the European Community, Hungary, Poland, and China were the leading suppliers.

Outlook

Preliminary data suggest that the expansion in poultry meat production and trade evidenced in recent years continued in 1971. Production is believed to have exceeded the 8 percent growth rate reported for 1970. Indications are that production in the United States was above the 1970 level of 10.2 billion pounds as larger quantities of broilers and turkey meat were produced. Expansion in the EC in 1971 is believed to have been about 7 percent, compared with an average annual increase of almost 10 percent for the preceding 5 years. This slowdown in expansion is due in part to the continued downward trend in producer prices for poultry and larger supplies of pork in Western Europe.

Continued growth in consumption and export markets will be needed to absorb annual gains in production. The overall volume of U.S. sales of poultry meat to the EC market likely will continue to decline. However, it is anticipated that the major share of this decline will be offset by greater sales to traditional third country markets and to new, developing markets.

World egg production probably will show another moderate increase over last year. But total foreign demand could weaken as major importing countries continue striving towards self-sufficiency.

Table 1.-Poultry meat: 1/ Production in selected countries, 1965-70

| Continent and country | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 2/ |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Million pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | |
| Canada | 710.1 | 790.4 | 813.7 | 807.0 | 895.1 | 979.5 |
| United States | 8,170.0 | 8,994.0 | 9,410.0 | 9,145.0 | 9,728.0 | 10,210.0 |
| Total | 8,880.1 | 9,784.4 | 10,223.7 | 9,952.0 | 10,623.1 | 11,189.5 |
| Europe: | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 206.7 | 215.0 | 222.9 | 216.1 | 221.9 | 238.8 |
| France | 1,035.3 | 1,075.8 | 1,128.5 | 1,199.3 | 1,280.4 | 1,358.0 |
| Germany, West | 335.1 | 388.0 | 449.7 | 462.9 | 507.8 | 573.2 |
| Italy | 811.3 | 1,069.4 | 1,192.7 | 1,172.8 | 1,274.2 | 1,380.0 |
| Netherlands | 332.1 | 416.7 | 471.8 | 502.6 | 579.1 | 679.0 |
| Total EC | 2,720.5 | 3,164.9 | 3,465.6 | 3,553.7 | 3,863.4 | 4,229.0 |
| Austria | 62.9 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 91.8 | 93.5 | 102.0 |
| Denmark | 145.9 | 149.0 | 145.9 | 142.4 | 151.0 | 173.0 |
| Greece | 72.8 | 90.2 | 102.4 | 112.8 | 148.6 | 165.3 |
| Spain | 324.4 | 468.5 | 567.0 | 565.5 | 655.0 | 697.5 |
| Switzerland | 27.3 | 30.8 | 32.0 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 37.0 |
| United Kingdom | 897.8 | 974.2 | 1,061.7 | 1,181.7 | 1,221.3 | 1,256.6 |
| Poland | 196.2 | 228.2 | 235.8 | 251.0 | 272.7 | 282.1 |
| Total Europe | 4,447.8 | 5,192.4 | 5,697.8 | 5,932.0 | 6,439.7 | 6,942.5 |
| Asia: | | | | | | |
| Japan | 350.5 | 433.9 | 528.9 | 605.6 | 740.7 | 1,074.5 |
| Total 16 countries | 13,678.4 | 15,410.7 | 16,450.4 | 16,489.6 | 17,803.5 | 19,206.5 |
| 1/ Ready-to-cook basis. 2/ Preliminary. | | | | | | |

Table 2.--Poultry meat: 1/ Imports by major markets, 1965-70

| Importers | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 2/ |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Million pounds |
| Germany, West | 448.9 | 436.0 | 435.1 | 473.5 | 480.7 | 527.8 |
| Hong Kong | 19.7 | 20.7 | 29.5 | 43.2 | 46.9 | 63.0 |
| Switzerland | 46.0 | 49.0 | 46.9 | 48.9 | 53.4 | 54.9 |
| Austria | 24.9 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 30.9 |
| Japan | 13.5 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 35.7 | 44.3 | 23.6 |
| Singapore | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 13.6 |
| United Kingdom | 27.7 | 17.5 | 24.3 | 16.6 | 8.7 | 12.8 |
| Greece | 24.5 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 9.0 |
| Total | 610.9 | 601.2 | 613.8 | 672.7 | 689.4 | 735.6 |
| Percent change from previous year | | | | | | |
| | -2 | +2 | +10 | +2 | +2 | +7 |

1/ Excludes canned poultry and livers. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 3.—Poultry meat: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1969 and 1970

¹ Grand total 28.3 : 30.9 : 48.7 : 52.8 : 16.5 : 9.0
¹ Excludes canned poultry and livers. ² Preliminary. ³ Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 4.--Eggs: Production in specified countries, 1965-70

| Continent and country | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 1/ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Million eggs |
| North America: | | | | | | |
| Canada | 5,176 | 5,002 | 5,306 | 5,436 | 5,655 | 5,948 |
| Mexico | 5,000 | 5,200 | 5,356 | 5,375 | 5,657 | 6,570 |
| United States | 65,688 | 66,480 | 70,032 | 69,276 | 69,084 | 70,308 |
| Total | 75,864 | 76,682 | 80,694 | 80,087 | 80,396 | 82,826 |
| South America: | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2,700 | 3,120 | 2,520 | 2,880 | 2,940 | 3,000 |
| Brazil | 8,119 | 8,477 | 8,750 | 9,480 | 9,670 | 9,636 |
| Peru | 326 | 349 | 385 | 385 | 420 | 438 |
| Venezuela | 508 | 585 | 569 | 617 | 810 | 900 |
| Total | 11,653 | 12,531 | 12,224 | 13,362 | 13,840 | 13,974 |
| Europe: | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 2,888 | 2,932 | 2,973 | 3,424 | 3,967 | 4,500 |
| France | 9,220 | 9,700 | 10,300 | 10,800 | 11,200 | 11,200 |
| Germany, West | 11,930 | 12,901 | 13,802 | 14,076 | 14,685 | 15,375 |
| Italy | 9,990 | 10,570 | 10,465 | 9,750 | 10,281 | 10,600 |
| Netherlands | 4,263 | 4,190 | 3,695 | 4,009 | 4,120 | 5,500 |
| Total EC | 38,291 | 40,293 | 41,235 | 42,059 | 44,553 | 47,175 |
| Austria | 1,503 | 1,435 | 1,471 | 1,510 | 1,513 | 1,536 |
| Denmark | 1,548 | 1,518 | 1,529 | 1,477 | 1,545 | 1,476 |
| Finland | 936 | 970 | 1,013 | 967 | 1,002 | 1,164 |
| Greece | 1,555 | 1,663 | 1,760 | 1,890 | 2,029 | 2,057 |
| Ireland | 793 | 773 | 774 | 750 | 741 | 711 |
| Norway | 556 | 571 | 575 | 562 | 584 | 584 |
| Portugal | 606 | 618 | 620 | 611 | 653 | 655 |
| Spain | 6,424 | 6,657 | 6,556 | 6,729 | 7,319 | 7,300 |
| Sweden | 1,552 | 1,568 | 1,596 | 1,736 | 1,719 | 1,626 |
| Switzerland | 575 | 615 | 645 | 650 | 690 | 744 |
| United Kingdom 2/ | 15,216 | 14,568 | 14,412 | 14,916 | 14,844 | 14,776 |
| Total Western Europe | 69,555 | 71,279 | 72,186 | 73,887 | 77,192 | 79,804 |
| Bulgaria | 1,449 | 1,490 | 1,683 | 1,627 | 1,519 | 1,770 |
| Czechoslovakia | 3,007 | 3,080 | 3,113 | 3,270 | 3,430 | 3,670 |
| Germany, East | 3,935 | 3,894 | 3,995 | 4,046 | 4,194 | 4,145 |
| Hungary | 2,393 | 2,436 | 2,750 | 2,792 | 2,640 | 3,000 |
| Poland | 6,264 | 6,253 | 6,348 | 6,315 | 6,700 | 6,931 |
| Romania | 2,630 | 2,814 | 2,900 | 3,113 | 3,315 | 3,400 |
| Yugoslavia | 1,819 | 2,070 | 2,200 | 2,260 | 2,584 | 2,800 |
| Total Eastern Europe | 21,497 | 22,037 | 22,989 | 23,423 | 24,382 | 26,016 |
| Total Europe | 91,052 | 93,316 | 95,175 | 97,310 | 101,574 | 105,820 |
| U.S.S.R. | 29,068 | 31,672 | 33,921 | 35,679 | 37,190 | 40,400 |
| Africa: | | | | | | |
| South Africa, Republic of 3/ | 1,507 | 1,588 | 1,765 | 1,866 | 2,028 | 2,203 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | |
| Israel 4/ | 1,287 | 1,210 | 1,207 | 1,224 | 1,270 | 1,292 |
| Japan | 19,368 | 19,586 | 23,307 | 24,694 | 27,913 | 29,975 |
| Turkey | 1,479 | 1,455 | 1,536 | 1,760 | 1,828 | 1,820 |
| Australia | 2,676 | 2,724 | 2,319 | 2,328 | 2,380 | 2,501 |
| Total | 24,810 | 25,005 | 28,369 | 30,006 | 33,391 | 35,588 |
| Grand total | 233,954 | 240,794 | 252,148 | 258,310 | 268,419 | 280,811 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Year beginning June 1 of year shown. 3/ Revised series, year ending June 30 of year shown. 4/ Year ending Sept. 30 of year shown.

Table 5.--Shell eggs: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1969 and 1970

| Country of origin | Canada | Austria | France | Germany, West | Italy | Switzerland | United Kingdom | Hong Kong | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 |
| dozen : dozen |
| Million:Million:Million:Million:Million:Million:Million:Million:Million:Million |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 8.7 | 6.5 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 0 | (2) | 0.8 | 3.9 | 21.2 | 32.6 | 55.2 | 73.6 | 5.5 |
| France | 0 | (2) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.9 |
| Germany, West | 0 | (2) | 0.6 | 3.9 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 60.6 | 24.1 | 5.9 |
| Total EC | (2) | (2) | 1.8 | 12.9 | 25.1 | 35.2 | 138.3 | 170.7 | 12.3 |
| Denmark | (2) | 2 | .9 | 1 | 0 | (2) | 2.6 | 5 | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | 0 | .7 | .5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | .7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 1 | (2) | 1 | 0 | (2) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Western Europe | 3 | 4 | 7.2 | 13.7 | 25.1 | 35.2 | 113.4 | 173.0 | 12.3 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czechoslovakia | 0 | 0 | .6 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 0 | 0 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 11.0 |
| Yugoslavia | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 0 |
| Total Eastern Europe | 0 | 2 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 0 | 0 | 2.8 | 16.5 | 7.7 |
| Total Europe | .3 | 4 | 22.6 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 35.2 | 116.2 | 173.2 | 28.8 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa, Republic of | 0 | 0 | .5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 | .2 | 0 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | |
| China, Mainland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 3.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | 0 | (2) | 1 | 0 | 0 | (2) | .5 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | (2) | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | (2) | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | .2 | 0 |
| Undesignated countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | (2) | .4 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Grand total | 9.0 | 6.9 | 23.5 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 35.6 | 118.1 | 174.0 | 33.9 |
| | | | | | | | 14.6 | 33.5 | 17.5 |
| | | | | | | | | 68.6 | 17.1 |
| | | | | | | | | 74.4 | 359.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | 385.2 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 50,000 dozen.

Table 6.—Egg products: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1969 and 1970

| Country of origin | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | 1969 | 1970 | Total | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--|
| | 1,000 pounds | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 654 | 671 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 316 | 594 | 1,205 | 1,116 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,208 | 2,383 | | | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 392 | 655 | 2,957 | 555 | 2,508 | 3,082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| France | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,881 | 2,817 | 2,455 | 4,578 | 366 | 824 | 0 | 564 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,495 | 6,922 | 11,308 | | |
| Germany, West | 0 | 34 | 4 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 891 | 3,216 | 0 | 0 | 715 | 2,679 | 0 | 0 | 1,102 | 1,610 | 1,154 | |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 143 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 156 | 22,897 | 27,748 | |
| Netherlands | 29 | 77 | 292 | 601 | 11,064 | 3,211 | 3,254 | 2,954 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,805 | 2,184 | 1,375 | 2,224 | 3,978 | 6,194 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Total EC | 29 | 111 | 396 | 721 | 15,680 | 16,783 | 6,666 | 7,587 | 3,778 | 7,245 | 2,805 | 2,748 | 2,090 | 1,903 | 3,978 | 10,995 | 35,422 | 51,099 | | | | | |
| Denmark | 96 | (33) | 238 | 303 | 0 | 163 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 829 | 356 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 1,275 | 866 | |
| Sweden | 2 | (2) | 76 | 0 | 275 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 123 | 191 | 111 | 80 | 80 | 0 | 24 | 819 | 288 | | |
| Switzerland | 0 | 51 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 210 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 285 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 556 | 190 | | |
| United Kingdom | 1,069 | 801 | 332 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,676 | 2,334 | 1,120 | 0 | 294 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12,729 | 9,599 | 19,863 | | |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 122 | 21 | 818 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 65 | 31 | 34 | 528 | 628 | 0 | 0 | 1,700 | | |
| Total Western Europe | 1,196 | 945 | 1,093 | 1,152 | 16,043 | 17,764 | 6,666 | 7,587 | 7,875 | 8,813 | 4,111 | 3,230 | 3,126 | 5,124 | 17,315 | 21,216 | 58,635 | 67,117 | | | | | |
| Czechoslovakia | 0 | 0 | 634 | 848 | 220 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 370 | 1,021 | 121 | 233 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 1,441 | 2,282 | | |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 1,465 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,496 | | |
| Poland | 115 | 68 | 816 | 901 | 11 | 0 | 1,767 | 694 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,258 | 1,325 | 1,104 | 1,304 | 950 | 2,003 | 7,051 | 9,295 | | | |
| Romania | 0 | 416 | 326 | 114 | 60 | 0 | 960 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 177 | 197 | 884 | 0 | 0 | 1,551 | 1,964 | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 11 | 0 | 167 | 585 | 191 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 411 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,444 | 708 | | |
| Total Eastern Europe | 126 | 68 | 2,123 | 2,692 | 536 | 253 | 1,767 | 1,654 | 81 | 161 | 3,015 | 6,881 | 1,813 | 2,034 | 1,930 | 2,003 | 11,721 | 15,717 | | | | | |
| Total Europe | 1,322 | 1,013 | 3,516 | 3,815 | 16,579 | 18,017 | 8,433 | 9,211 | 8,866 | 9,294 | 7,126 | 10,111 | 5,269 | 7,468 | 19,215 | 23,219 | 70,356 | 82,918 | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa, Republic of | 0 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,519 | 3,138 | 0 | 0 | 11,949 | | |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10,501 | | |
| China, Mainland | 297 | 66 | 924 | 576 | 3,214 | 1,976 | 2,711 | 716 | 3,661 | 1,093 | 6,114 | 5,629 | 12,116 | 2,672 | 1,410 | 2,267 | 30,777 | 11,995 | | | | | |
| Japan | (2) | 0 | 0 | 45 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | | |
| Australia | 1,354 | 3,565 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11,092 | 7,755 | 20,968 | 30,686 | 33,470 | 42,230 | | |
| New Zealand | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 280 | 1,750 | 0 | 0 | 664 | 280 | 2,456 | |
| Other | 49 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 113 | | |
| Total | 1,700 | 3,716 | 924 | 576 | 3,315 | 2,221 | 2,711 | 716 | 3,703 | 1,093 | 6,114 | 5,629 | 23,788 | 12,217 | 22,378 | 33,617 | 64,663 | 58,815 | | | | | |
| Grand total | 3,676 | 5,431 | 4,489 | 4,436 | 19,954 | 20,256 | 13,843 | 11,143 | 12,643 | 11,093 | 14,159 | 16,605 | 34,393 | 21,866 | 50,009 | 54,229 | 123,166 | 158,359 | | | | | |

¹/ Preliminary. ²/ Less than 500 pounds.

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AUGUST 1972

U.S. TRADE IN POULTRY AND EGGS, 1971

U.S. exports of poultry and poultry products in 1971 were valued at \$75 million, about 3 percent less than in 1970. The U.S. dock strike and the European Community (EC) levy system caused a significant drop in shipments of turkey meat, mainly turkey parts to West Germany, an EC member and the world's largest poultry meat import market. This accounted for most of the overall decline. Exports of whole broilers and chicken parts, however, totaled \$25.4 million, up 5 percent from 1970. This is the fourth consecutive year these exports increased in value.

Exports of live poultry and eggs, with baby chicks and hatching eggs the major items, totaled \$34.3 million, about the same as in 1970.

U.S. sales of poultry meat to the EC in 1971 dropped to 24.5 million pounds valued at \$8.6 million, compared with 31.9 million valued at \$10.8 million in 1970. EC production of poultry meat continues to expand, behind the protection of the gate price, variable-supplemental levy system established under the Common Agriculture Policy (CAP) in 1962. In spite of this, the EC remains an important outlet for U.S. poultry meat, particularly turkey parts and poultry liver.

U.S. exports of turkey parts to West Germany, developed by the U.S. trade with assistance from the cooperative U.S. Department of Agriculture, industry market development program, totaled 11.8 million pounds in 1971. This volume was attained despite high variable and supplemental levy charges on imports from third countries. For turkey legs and thighs, total charges on imports from the United States reached 37.16 cents per pound in 1971, peaked at 42.71 in early 1972, and amounted to 36.35 cents a pound, as of July 26.

The EC also maintains a subsidized poultry export program to third countries. For whole chickens, the export subsidy ranges from 5.8 to 9.1 cents a pound, depending on degree of evisceration and particular market. Denmark, too, continues to intensify its poultry export program. The Danish Home Marketing Scheme provides Denmark with funds to subsidize its exports to third countries at prices considerably below domestic selling prices so that its exports can be competitive with EC exports. State trading by East European Bloc countries and Mainland China, under arbitrary pricing arrangements, has increased markedly in recent years. Export subsidies and state-trading practices have seriously affected the U.S. competitive position in many traditional U.S. markets.

Sales of U.S. poultry to the Caribbean continue to expand. Exports reached 41.6 million pounds valued at \$8.9 million in 1971. U.S. exports to this area in 1971 topped all major outlets for U.S. poultry meat, exceeding total dollar sales to the EC by almost \$400,000.

Poultry Meat

U.S. exports of fresh and frozen poultry meat in 1971 totaled 136.4 million pounds (down 3 percent from 1970), valued at \$39.6 million (down 5 percent). In value of product, West Germany, at \$6.6 million, was still the most important individual country market in 1971.

Sales of fresh and frozen poultry meat to Hong Kong last year totaled 20.4 million pounds, the same as in 1970, and were valued at \$4.4 million. Chicken parts, mainly wings, continue to account for over three-fourths of the total U.S. product moving to this market. Increased state trading and subsidized

competition, principally from China and Denmark, have affected U.S. exports to this market.

U.S. exports to Japan jumped 63 percent in 1971—from 10.8 million to 17.6 million pounds, about 25 percent of the total market. However, as a result of low priced state-traded poultry from Mainland China, Bulgaria, and Hungary and subsidized exports from Denmark and the Netherlands these countries accounted for 65 percent of Japan's 1971 total imports of nearly 60 million pounds of poultry meat.

In the past few years, the Caribbean has been one of the most promising markets for U.S. poultry products. In 1971, sales of U.S. poultry meat to this area totaled 41.6 million pounds, mostly chicken parts, against 37.6 million in 1970 and 29.2 million pounds in 1969. Principal destinations in 1971 were: Jamaica, 17.0 million pounds; Leeward and Windward Islands, 8.4 million; Barbados, 6.9 million; and the Netherlands Antilles, 5.3 million.

A breakdown of U.S. fresh or frozen poultry meat exports by type shows that chicken parts made up 57 percent of the 1971 total; followed by young whole chickens with 16 percent; turkey parts, 13 percent; and whole turkeys, 4 percent. Exports of canned poultry meat in 1971 totaled 3.6 million pounds, about 3 percent of total poultry meat exports.

Switzerland again was the largest individual market for young whole chickens (broilers and grillers) in 1971, accounting for 31 percent of the 22.4 million pounds shipped. Sales of whole chickens to Switzerland and Greece presently are subsidized under the U.S. export payment program to meet subsidized competition from other sources. Exports to Greece of young whole chickens in 1971 were 1.2 million pounds compared with 2.3 million pounds in 1970. Increased domestic production accounted for 96 percent of total requirements. Japan, which took 16.5 million pounds edged out Hong Kong (16.3 million pounds) as the most important individual outlet for U.S. chicken parts in 1971.

In 1971, total exports of turkey meat dropped to 23.1 million pounds from 35 million in 1970. Practically all of this decline occurred in sales of turkey parts to West Germany, by far the most important market. In 1971, the sharp increase in supplemental levies in the EC, reaching 37.16 cents per pound total charges, restricted U.S. exports of parts to West Germany to 11.8 million pounds, compared with 20.1 million in 1970. Hong Kong, and the United Kingdom also were major markets for turkey parts. Italy greatly increased its imports of U.S. whole turkeys to nearly 1 million pounds and

replaced West Germany as the leading U.S. market for whole birds.

Exports of other fresh and frozen ready-to-cook poultry (including ducks, geese, Rock cornish game birds, and other game birds) totaled 3.6 million pounds, only slightly below the 1970 level. Canada, taking 1.3 million pounds and Hong Kong, taking 1.2 million, are the principal U.S. markets.

Canned meat exports in 1971 totaled 3.6 million pounds, down 3 percent from 1970 exports. Exports to Canada dropped to 1.4 million pounds from 2 million pounds in 1970. Exports to West Germany rose sharply to 1.3 million pounds, well above those of the 2 previous years but less than half the 1968 volume.

Poultry Liver and Poultry Specialties

Exports of poultry liver in 1971 totaled 4.4 million pounds, down 5 percent from the previous year. West Germany continued as the major U.S. market, followed by France, Hong Kong, and the Netherlands.

Exports of poultry specialties, including poultry meat preparations such as chicken a la king and pot pies, totaled 3.1 million pounds in 1971, slightly above 1970 shipments and maintaining the upward trend of the past few years. Canada is the most important market, taking 55 percent of last year's total exports.

Eggs and Egg Products

Shell egg exports totaled 12.8 million dozen in 1971, a decrease of 9 percent from 1970. All of the decrease was in hatching eggs, as exports of consumption eggs, at 1.1 million dozen, were practically unchanged. Exports of consumption eggs to Canada rose moderately to 302,000 dozen, while shipments to Leeward and Windward Islands increased markedly. Sales to Mexico of 120,000 dozen were barely one-third the 1970 volume.

Exports of hatching eggs totaled 11.8 million dozen, down 10 percent from 1970. The reduction was due to smaller sales to Canada, the primary U.S. outlet, and can be attributed largely to reduced demand. Canada's egg industry is in oversupply, with special programs for reducing the layer population. The Dominican Republic, Jamaica, and Trinidad and Tobago follow Canada in size of market.

Dried egg exports increased to 738,000 pounds, a gain of 70 percent. Shipments to Switzerland of 347,000 pounds were more than double the 1970 level. The United Kingdom maintained its position as

the second most important market while exports to Italy, a negligible outlet in 1970, totaled 58,000 pounds. Exports of frozen and otherwise preserved eggs totaled 131,000 pounds, down 20,000 from 1970.

Production Stock

Exports of baby chicks in 1970 totaled 28.8 million valued at \$19.4 million, a decrease of 3 percent in volume but a rise of 3 percent in value over 1970. Canada, the Bahamas, Mexico, and Japan again were the leading markets. The total volume moving to Europe, at 2.8 million, was moderately below that of the preceding year.

Exports of 512,000 turkey pouls were substantially below 1970. Canada accounted for 68 percent of 1971 exports with 16 percent going to France.

The value of U.S. exports of poultry and poultry products for the first 6 months of 1972 totaled \$38.9 million, 9 percent over January-June 1971. Poultry meat exports, at \$20.3 million, were 16 percent ahead of comparable exports in 1971, offsetting moderate declines in the export value of baby chicks and hatching eggs. Total exports of poultry and poultry products in 1972 should at least approximate last year's level of around \$75 million.

Continued expansion in world production of both

poultry and eggs is likely in the foreseeable future. Some countries already are in excess positions in certain areas of product supply. Other countries continue to strive for self-sufficiency in poultry meat and eggs, especially in view of the comparative price advantage poultry meat now has relative to other meats. These conditions, coupled with market access restrictions (illustrated by the EC gate price, import levy system), subsidized exports, state trading, and other nontariff barriers, will continue to affect U.S. poultry exports in the years ahead.

Compensating for the conditions in world markets is the ability of U.S. exporters to change their export mix, owing to the wide range of products produced by the U.S. poultry industry, and to put new poultry meat items into world marketplaces. An example of new product introduction is the successful introduction in 1971 of a cooked turkey thigh pan roast and a canned turkey thigh into the West German market. Prepared items, such as cooked products, are not subject to the EC variable-supplementary levy system, but to a fixed 17 percent ad valorem duty, bound under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Although the EC levy system will keep U.S. uncooked items under continuing pressure, cooked, further processed, and convenience items should maintain an EC poultry meat export market for the United States.

Table 1.--Poultry products: U. S. exports and imports, quantity and value, 1968-71

| Commodity | Unit | Quantity | | | Value | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | |
| Poultry meat, fresh or frozen: 2/ | | | | | | | |
| Young chickens | 1,000 pounds | 86,026 | 83,933 | 93,707 | 100,542 | 21,672 | 22,934 |
| Fowl | do | 2,945 | 1,612 | 908 | 1,440 | 816 | 516 |
| Turkeys | do | 41,273 | 36,595 | 34,974 | 23,089 | 13,326 | 12,853 |
| Poultry and game, n.e.c. | do | 8,274 | 5,763 | 3,689 | 3,839 | 2,728 | 2,317 |
| Poultry liver | do | 4,885 | 5,495 | 4,674 | 4,417 | 1,535 | 1,684 |
| Poultry specialties 3/ | do | 1,958 | 2,774 | 2,997 | 3,093 | 882 | 1,182 |
| Total | do | 145,361 | 136,172 | 140,949 | 136,420 | 40,959 | 41,486 |
| Canned poultry | do | 11,561 | 5,287 | 3,765 | 3,647 | 2,808 | 1,670 |
| Total poultry meat | do | 156,922 | 141,459 | 144,714 | 140,067 | 43,767 | 43,156 |
| Eggs: | | | | | | | |
| Market | 1,000 dozen | 6,339 | 4,054 | 1,053 | 1,057 | 2,377 | 1,520 |
| Hatching | do | 12,324 | 12,715 | 13,088 | 11,788 | 10,308 | 11,955 |
| Dried | 1,000 pounds | 860 | 389 | 433 | 738 | 879 | 443 |
| Frozen or otherwise preserved | do | 383 | 257 | 151 | 131 | 138 | 101 |
| Total | do | --- | --- | --- | --- | 13,702 | 14,019 |
| Live poultry: | | | | | | | |
| Baby chicks | Thousands | 29,922 | 25,389 | 29,738 | 28,831 | 16,094 | 17,350 |
| Turkey pouls | do | 492 | 759 | 792 | 512 | 396 | 585 |
| Other | 1,000 pounds | 8,981 | 5,491 | 2,904 | 1,778 | 2,836 | 2,341 |
| Total | do | --- | --- | --- | --- | 19,326 | 20,276 |
| Total poultry and eggs | do | --- | --- | --- | --- | 76,795 | 77,451 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | |
| Poultry meat: 2/ | | | | | | | |
| Chickens, ducks, etc. including game, fresh or frozen | 1,000 pounds | 7 | 3 | 55 | 290 | 13 | 9 |
| Turkeys, fresh or frozen | do | 8 | 28 | 140 | 0 | 6 | 12 |
| Birds, prepared or preserved, n.e.c. | do | 201 | 372 | 592 | 650 | 287 | 382 |
| Goose liver products | do | 105 | 95 | 83 | 92 | 393 | 518 |
| Total | do | 321 | 498 | 870 | 1,032 | 699 | 921 |
| Eggs: | | | | | | | |
| Chickens in the shell | 1,000 dozen | 2,254 | 1,306 | 19,633 | 4,973 | 679 | 598 |
| Other in the shell | do | 302 | 481 | 592 | 761 | 396 | 641 |
| Dried | 1,000 pounds | 1,066 | 2,442 | 2,443 | 1,623 | 588 | 1,651 |
| Frozen or otherwise preserved | do | 90 | 385 | 828 | 140 | 54 | 108 |
| Total | do | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,717 | 2,998 |
| Live Poultry: | | | | | | | |
| Baby chicks | Thousands | 3,578 | 3,496 | 3,595 | 3,436 | 2,496 | 2,222 |
| Other | 1,000 pounds | 312 | 665 | 6,071 | 3,259 | 117 | 171 |
| Total | do | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2,613 | 2,393 |
| Total poultry and eggs | do | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5,029 | 6,312 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Whole or parts. 3/ Beginning 1970, includes rendered poultry fat.

Table 2.--Chickens, fresh or frozen: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 1/ |
|--|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| North America: | | | | |
| Bahamas | 1,545 | 1,669 | 844 | 351 |
| Barbados | 3,354 | 4,230 | 6,640 | 6,614 |
| Bermuda | 1,492 | 1,588 | 2,089 | 1,923 |
| British Honduras | 1,555 | 1,611 | 1,911 | 1,445 |
| Canada | 4,420 | 2,455 | 1,621 | 1,840 |
| Dominican Republic | 268 | 112 | 331 | 10 |
| Honduras | 69 | 71 | 115 | 54 |
| Jamaica | 6,179 | 7,594 | 12,081 | 16,672 |
| Leeward and Windward Island | 5,181 | 6,311 | 7,889 | 8,234 |
| Mexico | 1,942 | 2,221 | 2,162 | 1,249 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 3,865 | 3,715 | 4,515 | 4,994 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 10 | 0 | 24 | 47 |
| Other | 212 | 61 | 87 | 74 |
| Total | 30,092 | 31,638 | 40,309 | 43,507 |
| South America: | | | | |
| Chile | 22 | 39 | 23 | 4 |
| Colombia | 24 | 23 | 86 | 265 |
| Peru | 27 | 0 | 0 | 4,461 |
| Surinam | 1,279 | 1,320 | 1,210 | 1,157 |
| Other | 2/ 254 | 103 | 20 | 57 |
| Total | 1,606 | 1,485 | 1,339 | 5,944 |
| Europe: | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 115 | 38 | 33 | 70 |
| France | 54 | 10 | 44 | 80 |
| Germany, West | 5,336 | 2,441 | 1,232 | 2,726 |
| Italy | 76 | 0 | 4 | 232 |
| Netherlands | 501 | 604 | 152 | 69 |
| Total EC | 6,082 | 3,093 | 1,465 | 3,177 |
| Austria | 407 | 391 | 529 | 191 |
| Greece | 1,951 | 1,045 | 3,257 | 1,955 |
| Switzerland | 6,836 | 13,226 | 12,994 | 7,908 |
| United Kingdom | 600 | 274 | 533 | 116 |
| Other | 71 | 27 | 99 | 32 |
| Total Europe | 15,947 | 18,056 | 18,877 | 13,379 |
| Africa: | | | | |
| Canary Island | 33 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ghana | 48 | 75 | 44 | 0 |
| Liberia | 195 | 184 | 181 | 267 |
| Libya | 113 | 100 | 58 | 112 |
| Other | 32 | 0 | 7 | 12 |
| Total | 421 | 359 | 290 | 392 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | |
| Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c. 3/ | 444 | 70 | 69 | 44 |
| Bahrain | 46 | 73 | 69 | 59 |
| Hong Kong | 14,611 | 13,789 | 17,171 | 17,673 |
| Japan | 14,125 | 12,746 | 9,801 | 17,243 |
| Kuwait | 226 | 221 | 345 | 236 |
| Malaysia | 993 | 384 | 550 | 75 |
| Nansei Islands, n.e.c. | 5,551 | 3,714 | 2,899 | 1,040 |
| Saudi Arabia | 850 | 110 | 264 | 163 |
| Singapore | 1,956 | 1,346 | 1,289 | 837 |
| French Pacific Islands | 1,569 | 833 | 340 | 247 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands | 232 | 564 | 893 | 1,003 |
| Other | 302 | 157 | 110 | 140 |
| Total | 40,905 | 34,007 | 33,800 | 38,760 |
| Grand total | 88,971 | 85,545 | 94,615 | 101,982 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 225,000 pounds to Brazil. 3/ Shipments to individual States not available.

Table 3.--Turkeys, fresh or frozen: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1/ |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----|
| North America: | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 979 | 861 | 554 | 559 | |
| Barbados | 141 | 271 | 169 | 130 | |
| Bermuda | 627 | 533 | 516 | 212 | |
| Canada | 1,332 | 756 | 68 | 130 | |
| Jamaica | 367 | 307 | 201 | 123 | |
| Leeward and Windward Islands | 73 | 97 | 102 | 94 | |
| Mexico | 471 | 15 | 20 | 53 | |
| Netherlands Antilles | 183 | 86 | 90 | 73 | |
| Panama | 161 | 135 | 79 | 97 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 377 | 245 | 201 | 240 | |
| Other | 90 | 95 | 117 | 84 | |
| Total | 4,801 | 3,401 | 2,117 | 1,845 | |
| South America: | | | | | |
| Brazil | 13 | 15 | 0 | 0 | |
| Chile | 82 | 16 | 0 | 0 | |
| Peru | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | |
| Venezuela | 14 | 7 | 46 | 25 | |
| Other | 21 | 24 | 15 | 2/ 113 | |
| Total | 134 | 66 | 61 | 140 | |
| Europe: | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 696 | 715 | 1,364 | 474 | |
| France | 10 | 10 | 63 | 10 | |
| Germany, West | 24,591 | 20,920 | 21,260 | 12,652 | |
| Italy | 2,017 | 2,615 | 1,055 | 1,587 | |
| Netherlands | 2,104 | 2,178 | 1,771 | 705 | |
| Total EC | 29,418 | 26,438 | 25,513 | 15,428 | |
| Austria | 706 | 282 | 294 | 271 | |
| Greece | 503 | 639 | 152 | 237 | |
| Sweden | 774 | 1,089 | 742 | 325 | |
| Switzerland | 549 | 330 | 333 | 571 | |
| United Kingdom | 699 | 548 | 892 | 1,277 | |
| Other | 94 | 31 | 23 | 130 | |
| Total Europe | 32,743 | 29,357 | 27,949 | 18,239 | |
| Africa: | | | | | |
| Canary Islands | 63 | 163 | 75 | 144 | |
| Ghana | 210 | 194 | 1,034 | 559 | |
| Libya | 42 | 11 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nigeria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | |
| Other | 66 | 75 | 95 | 3/ 162 | |
| Total | 381 | 443 | 1,204 | 916 | |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 1,493 | 1,875 | 1,777 | 1,069 | |
| Israel | 75 | 20 | 0 | 0 | |
| Japan | 471 | 171 | 936 | 320 | |
| Kuwait | 131 | 147 | 71 | 108 | |
| Lebanon | 166 | 68 | 67 | 52 | |
| Malaysia | 236 | 123 | 123 | 62 | |
| Philippines | 134 | 92 | 28 | 0 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 90 | 139 | 49 | 42 | |
| Singapore | 174 | 381 | 203 | 69 | |
| French Pacific Islands | 61 | 66 | 50 | 22 | |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.. | 50 | 78 | 160 | 149 | |
| Other | 133 | 168 | 179 | 56 | |
| Total | 3,214 | 3,328 | 3,643 | 1,949 | |
| Grand total | 41,273 | 36,595 | 34,974 | 23,089 | |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 102,000 pounds to Ecuador. 3/ Includes 152,000 pounds to Togo.

Table 4---Poultry, fresh or frozen, other than chickens and turkeys: 1/
U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 2/ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| North America: | | | | |
| Bahamas | 132 | 129 | 67 | 77 |
| Barbados | 717 | 122 | 88 | 24 |
| Bermuda | 149 | 79 | 40 | 129 |
| Canada | 1,716 | 1,974 | 1,375 | 1,336 |
| Jamaica | 526 | 269 | 104 | 168 |
| Leeward and Windward Islands | 236 | 112 | 21 | 20 |
| Mexico | 21 | 31 | 66 | 18 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 389 | 228 | 140 | 108 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 46 | 50 | 10 | 11 |
| Other | 28 | 24 | 9 | 23 |
| Total | 3,960 | 3,018 | 1,920 | 1,914 |
| South America:..... | 17 | 10 | 9 | 23 |
| Europe: | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| France | 48 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Germany, West | 399 | 303 | 12 | 12 |
| Italy | 105 | 19 | 0 | 2 |
| Netherlands | 70 | 51 | 0 | 1 |
| Total EC | 649 | 378 | 12 | 16 |
| Austria | 408 | 34 | 0 | 0 |
| Greece | 56 | 36 | 40 | 6 |
| Switzerland | 61 | 0 | (3/) | 17 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 29 | 0 | 3 |
| Other | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4/ 8 |
| Total Europe | 1,174 | 479 | 55 | 50 |
| Africa: | 47 | 34 | 6 | 58 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 1,149 | 1,391 | 1,273 | 1,215 |
| Japan | 787 | 55 | 44 | 56 |
| Kuwait | 263 | 42 | 8 | 0 |
| Nansei Islands, n.e.c. | 185 | 53 | 88 | 94 |
| Philippines | 87 | 14 | 41 | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 96 | 8 | 2 | 0 |
| Singapore | 214 | 9 | 3 | 4 |
| French Pacific Island | 146 | 135 | 130 | 115 |
| Other | 103 | 88 | 32 | 37 |
| Total | 3,030 | 1,795 | 1,621 | 1,521 |
| Grand total | 8,228 | 5,336 | 3,611 | 3,566 |

1/ Includes ducks, geese, guinea hens, and rock cornish hens. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Less than 500 pounds. 4/ Includes 7,000 pounds to Sweden.

Table 5.--Poultry liver and poultry specialties: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | Poultry liver | | | | | | Poultry specialties 1/ | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 2/ | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 2/ | 1968 | 1969 |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 6 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 68 | 5 | 123 | 100 | 2 | 6 |
| Barbados | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Bermuda | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 57 | 91 | 75 | 75 | 1,414 | 1,503 |
| Canada | 190 | 263 | 3 | 2 | 522 | 21 | 26 | 136 | 1,141 | 1,712 |
| Jamaica | 2 | 0 | 36 | 8 | 21 | 5 | 17 | 28 | 1,136 | 42 |
| Leeward and Windward Islands | 3 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 26 | 1,125 | 33 |
| Mexico | 0 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 19 | 28 | 1,125 | 26 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 13 | 12 | 11 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 1,125 | 103 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,125 | 3 |
| Other | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 32 | 1,125 | 36 |
| Total | 125 | 317 | 61 | 63 | 699 | 699 | 1,729 | 1,937 | 2,098 | 2,098 |
| South America: | 5 | 0 | 9 | 16 | 31 | 31 | 5 | 3/ 151 | 4/ 280 | 4/ 280 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 21 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| France | 515 | 875 | 744 | 365 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Germany, West | 3,598 | 3,708 | 3,440 | 3,615 | 288 | 288 | 415 | 253 | 253 | 191 |
| Italy | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Netherlands | 163 | 222 | 170 | 122 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 58 | 58 | 62 |
| Total EC | 4,298 | 4,812 | 4,354 | 4,117 | 326 | 326 | 469 | 320 | 320 | 257 |
| Austria | 203 | 134 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweden | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 64 | 124 | 87 | 87 | 37 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 36 | 11 | 35 | 35 | 37 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 388 | 388 | 177 | 162 | 162 | 88 |
| Other | 41 | 30 | 5 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 43 | 43 | 51 |
| Total Europe | 4,550 | 4,977 | 4,398 | 4,117 | 827 | 827 | 797 | 647 | 647 | 470 |
| Africa: | 4 | (5/) | 90 | 1 | 26 | 26 | 2 | 67 | 67 | 41 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahrain | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 8 |
| Hong Kong | 75 | 157 | 98 | 211 | 25 | 25 | 47 | 66 | 66 | 96 |
| Japan | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 295 | 295 | 97 | 57 | 57 | 25 |
| Nansel Island, n.e.c. | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Philippines | 104 | (5/) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (5/) | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Singapore | 9 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 12 |
| French Pacific Islands | 0 | 0 | (5/) | 0 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 11 |
| Other | 2 | 6/ 36 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 19 | 19 | 41 |
| Total | 201 | 201 | 116 | 220 | 375 | 375 | 241 | 195 | 195 | 204 |
| Grand total | 4,885 | 5,495 | 4,674 | 4,417 | 1,958 | 1,958 | 2,774 | 2,997 | 2,997 | 3,093 |

1/ Beginning 1970, includes rendered poultry fat not previously reported. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes 125,000 pounds to Venezuela. 4/ Includes 222,000 pounds to Venezuela. 5/ Includes 24,000 pounds to Malaysia.

6/ Less than 500 pounds. 7/ Includes 500 pounds to Venezuela.

Table 6.--Canned poultry: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | <u>1/</u> |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| North America: | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 24 | 29 | 69 | 20 | |
| Barbados | 7 | 46 | 36 | 161 | |
| Bermuda | 18 | 7 | 18 | 25 | |
| Canada | 3,294 | 2,996 | 1,975 | 1,362 | |
| Jamaica | 12 | 36 | 33 | 12 | |
| Leeward and Windward Islands | 2 | 47 | 142 | 2 | |
| Mexico | 237 | 115 | 121 | 108 | |
| Netherlands Antilles | 1 | 5 | 49 | 26 | |
| Other | 9 | 3 | 22 | 33 | |
| Total | 3,604 | 3,284 | 2,465 | 1,749 | |
| South America: | 4 | 15 | 21 | 1 | |
| Europe: | | | | | |
| Germany, West | 4,927 | 697 | 176 | 1,344 | |
| Italy | 32 | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| Netherlands | 136 | 89 | 2 | 11 | |
| Total EC | 5,095 | 790 | 178 | 1,355 | |
| Switzerland | 99 | 120 | 186 | 0 | |
| United Kingdom | 2,024 | 580 | 378 | 72 | |
| Other | 3 | 19 | 7 | 15 | |
| Total Europe | 7,221 | 1,509 | 749 | 1,442 | |
| Africa: | | | | | |
| Canary Islands | 194 | 68 | 0 | 0 | |
| Libya | 27 | 13 | 4 | 9 | |
| Other | 4 | 5 | 2/ 52 | 0 | |
| Total | 225 | 86 | 56 | 9 | |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 102 | 33 | 39 | 20 | |
| Japan | 45 | 39 | 30 | 1 | |
| Nansei Islands, n.e.c. | 54 | 61 | 5 | 33 | |
| Philippines | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 15 | 0 | 1 | 10 | |
| Australia | 69 | 0 | 130 | 86 | |
| French Pacific Islands | 65 | 45 | 53 | 13 | |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.. | 96 | 160 | 186 | 249 | |
| Other | 41 | 3/ 55 | 30 | 34 | |
| Total | 507 | 393 | 474 | 446 | |
| Grand total | 11,561 | 5,287 | 3,765 | 3,647 | |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 47,000 pounds to Guinea and 5,000 to the Republic of South Africa. 3/ Includes 11,000 pounds to the Republic of Korea and 19,000 to Singapore.

Table 7.--Shell eggs: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of dozens)

| Country of destination | 1968 | | | 1969 | | | 1970 | | | 1971 | | |
|--|--------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1968 | 1969 | Hatching | Consumption | Total | Hatching | Consumption | Total | 1971/ | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 123 | 167 | 1 | 17 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 140 | 123 |
| Barbados | 97 | 112 | 130 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 140 | 2 | 10 | 150 | 140 | 97 |
| Bermuda | 38 | 31 | 0 | 60 | 60 | 2 | 2 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 5,081 | 302 |
| Canada | 11,244 | 10,404 | 7,341 | 288 | 7,629 | 5,081 | 5,081 | 5,383 | 302 | 5,383 | 5,081 | 11,244 |
| Costa Rica | 31 | 17 | 48 | 0 | 48 | 19 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 1,745 | 31 |
| Dominican Republic | 705 | 1,119 | 1,241 | 0 | 1,241 | 1,745 | 1,745 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,745 | 705 |
| El Salvador | 32 | 9 | 67 | 1 | 68 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 32 |
| French West Indies | 54 | 21 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 54 |
| Guatemala | 108 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 108 |
| Honduras | 130 | 89 | 105 | 0 | 105 | 61 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 130 |
| Jamaica | 1,032 | 1,304 | 1,340 | 20 | 1,360 | 1,698 | 1,698 | 13 | 13 | 1,711 | 1,698 | 1,032 |
| Leeward and Windward Islands | 176 | 203 | 8 | 147 | 155 | 17 | 17 | 254 | 254 | 271 | 254 | 176 |
| Mexico | 1,833 | 692 | 195 | 310 | 525 | 28 | 28 | 120 | 120 | 148 | 120 | 1,833 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 429 | 192 | 2 | 102 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 0 | 429 |
| Panama | 141 | 245 | 194 | 25 | 219 | 293 | 293 | 50 | 50 | 343 | 293 | 141 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 678 | 676 | 822 | 0 | 822 | 875 | 875 | 24 | 24 | 899 | 875 | 678 |
| Other | 67 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 60 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 67 |
| Total | 16,918 | 15,301 | 11,529 | 979 | 12,508 | 10,054 | 940 | 10,994 | 940 | 10,994 | 940 | 16,918 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 63 | 90 | 136 | 2 | 138 | 124 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 0 | 63 |
| Chile | 485 | 89 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 77 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 485 |
| Ecuador | 51 | 105 | 120 | 0 | 120 | 179 | 179 | 0 | 0 | 179 | 0 | 51 |
| Guyana | 275 | 291 | 336 | 0 | 336 | 355 | 355 | 0 | 0 | 355 | 0 | 275 |
| Peru | 4 | 144 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 234 | 234 | 0 | 0 | 234 | 0 | 4 |
| Surinam | 96 | 143 | 171 | 0 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 0 | 96 |
| Other | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 29 | 29 | 2/ 41 | 2/ 41 | 70 | 0 | 6 |
| Total | 980 | 863 | 771 | 6 | 777 | 1,169 | 1,169 | 41 | 41 | 1,210 | 1,169 | 980 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 46 | 17 | 29 | 0 | 29 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 46 |
| France | 2 | 52 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 42 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 2 |
| Germany, West | 62 | 130 | 457 | 17 | 474 | 177 | 177 | 6 | 6 | 183 | 177 | 62 |
| Italy | 206 | 298 | 260 | 4 | 264 | 301 | 301 | 0 | 0 | 301 | 0 | 206 |
| Netherlands | 10 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 10 |
| Total EC | 326 | 508 | 757 | 22 | 779 | 558 | 558 | 6 | 6 | 564 | 558 | 326 |
| Spain | 32 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 32 |
| United Kingdom | 28 | (3/) | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 28 |
| Other | 27 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 27 |
| Total Europe | 413 | 518 | 773 | 23 | 796 | 560 | 560 | 31 | 31 | 591 | 560 | 413 |
| Africa, Asia, and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| French Pacific Islands | 302 | 39 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 302 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands | 18 | 31 | 0 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 0 | 18 |
| Other | 32 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 32 |
| Total | 352 | 87 | 15 | 45 | 60 | 5 | 5 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 5 | 352 |
| Grand total | 18,663 | 16,769 | 13,038 | 1,053 | 14,141 | 11,788 | 11,788 | 1,057 | 1,057 | 12,845 | 11,788 | 18,663 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ All to Colombia. 3/ Less than 500 dozens.

Table 8.-Egg products: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | Dried eggs | | | Eggs, frozen or otherwise preserved | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 1/ |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 0 | 3 |
| Bermuda | 4 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 56 |
| Canada | 76 | 110 | 63 | 17 | 204 | 29 | 43 | 12 |
| Jamaica | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 62 | 1 | 1 |
| Mexico | 13 | 38 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 32 | 24 | 12 |
| Panama | 8 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Other | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| Total | 113 | 172 | 90 | 38 | 262 | 176 | 94 | 84 |
| South America:... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 5 | 29 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 32 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Germany, West | 88 | 13 | 7 | 24 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 3 | 58 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | 198 | 33 | 3 | 4 | 28 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Total EC | 318 | 49 | 22 | 93 | 28 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Austria | 117 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greece | 2 | 0 | 12 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 206 | 131 | 141 | 347 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 48 | 1 | 100 | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 16 | 15 | 18 | 2/ 41 | 0 | 0 | 3/ 7 | 0 |
| Total Europe | 707 | 202 | 293 | 621 | 32 | 4 | 10 | 0 |
| Africa, Asia, and Oceania: | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 20 | 4 | 13 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | 8 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Nauru Island, n.e.c. | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 7 |
| Philippines | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 39 | 46 | 15 | 23 |
| French Pacific Islands | (4/) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 34 | 10 | 21 | 59 | 89 | 76 | 47 | 47 |
| Grand total | 860 | 389 | 433 | 738 | 383 | 257 | 151 | 131 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes 22,000 pounds to Sweden. 3/ All to Finland. 4/ Less than 500 pounds.

Table 9.--Live poultry: U. S. exports by type and country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousand head)

| Country of destination | Baby chicks | | | | | Turkey pouls | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|--------|---|--------|--------------|--------|------|------|------|------|---|------|---|------|
| | 1968 | | 1969 | | 1970 | 1971 1/ | | 1968 | | 1969 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | 2,384 | : | 2,305 | : | 2,535 | : | 2,770 | : | 2 | : | (2/) | : | (2/) | : | 1 |
| Barbados | 3 | : | 18 | : | 0 | : | 11 | : | (2/) | : | (2/) | : | (2/) | : | (2/) |
| Bermuda | 54 | : | 43 | : | 54 | : | 32 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | (2/) |
| Canada | 9,454 | : | 9,082 | : | 8,031 | : | 8,059 | : | 396 | : | 612 | : | 519 | : | 346 |
| Costa Rica | 18 | : | 32 | : | 34 | : | 41 | : | (2/) | : | (2/) | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 289 | : | 347 | : | 1,689 | : | 1,347 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| El Salvador | 219 | : | 107 | : | 215 | : | 167 | : | 2 | : | 5 | : | 3 | : | 3 |
| French West Indies | 37 | : | 57 | : | 25 | : | 15 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Guatemala | 96 | : | 137 | : | 184 | : | 120 | : | 1 | : | 1 | : | 1 | : | (2/) |
| Haiti | 252 | : | 270 | : | 226 | : | 109 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Honduras | 571 | : | 568 | : | 1,140 | : | 852 | : | (2/) | : | (2/) | : | (2/) | : | (2/) |
| Jamaica | 70 | : | 57 | : | 29 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Leeward and Windward Islands... | 96 | : | 98 | : | 29 | : | 32 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Mexico | 2,659 | : | 2,187 | : | 2,419 | : | 2,242 | : | 43 | : | 36 | : | 44 | : | 26 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 200 | : | 161 | : | 91 | : | 162 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 1,538 | : | 721 | : | 1,022 | : | 1,453 | : | 1 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 227 | : | 286 | : | 349 | : | 279 | : | (2/) | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | (2/) |
| Other | 78 | : | 164 | : | 150 | : | 141 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 1 |
| Total | 18,245 | : | 16,640 | : | 18,222 | : | 17,832 | : | 445 | : | 654 | : | 567 | : | 377 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 463 | : | 268 | : | 247 | : | 339 | : | 2 | : | 8 | : | 17 | : | 8 |
| Chile | 406 | : | 355 | : | 361 | : | 298 | : | 2 | : | 7 | : | 1 | : | 2 |
| Colombia | 188 | : | 222 | : | 258 | : | 330 | : | 3 | : | 1 | : | 1 | : | 6 |
| Ecuador | 241 | : | 104 | : | 124 | : | 297 | : | 1 | : | (2/) | : | 1 | : | (2/) |
| Guyana | 154 | : | 21 | : | 107 | : | 138 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Peru | 266 | : | 225 | : | 209 | : | 371 | : | 7 | : | 8 | : | 30 | : | 19 |
| Surinam | 618 | : | 643 | : | 930 | : | 1,029 | : | 0 | : | (2/) | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Venezuela | 404 | : | 472 | : | 665 | : | 564 | : | 6 | : | 2 | : | 3 | : | 3 |
| Other | 197 | : | 53 | : | 103 | : | 112 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 1 |
| Total | 2,937 | : | 2,363 | : | 3,004 | : | 3,478 | : | 21 | : | 26 | : | 53 | : | 39 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 331 | : | 117 | : | 479 | : | 118 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| France | 215 | : | 117 | : | 213 | : | 188 | : | 19 | : | 56 | : | 137 | : | 81 |
| Germany, West | 5 | : | 9 | : | 36 | : | 2 | : | 0 | : | 2 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Italy | 954 | : | 525 | : | 679 | : | 716 | : | 2 | : | 9 | : | 9 | : | 1 |
| Netherlands | 115 | : | 120 | : | 220 | : | 173 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Total EC | 1,620 | : | 888 | : | 1,627 | : | 1,197 | : | 21 | : | 67 | : | 146 | : | 82 |
| Greece | 298 | : | 535 | : | 535 | : | 825 | : | 0 | : | 2 | : | (2/) | : | 3 |
| Portugal | 119 | : | 124 | : | 209 | : | 179 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Spain | 1,179 | : | 654 | : | 650 | : | 492 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 3 | : | (2/) |
| United Kingdom | 45 | : | 43 | : | 18 | : | 29 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Other | 33 | : | 49 | : | 33 | : | 62 | : | 0 | : | 3 | : | 8 | : | 2 |
| Total Europe | 3,294 | : | 2,293 | : | 3,072 | : | 2,784 | : | 21 | : | 72 | : | 157 | : | 87 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 40 | : | 34 | : | 39 | : | 109 | : | (2/) | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China (Taiwan) | 337 | : | 471 | : | 334 | : | 415 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | (2/) | : | 0 |
| Hong Kong | 20 | : | 14 | : | 25 | : | 22 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Iran | 78 | : | 123 | : | 254 | : | 156 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Japan | 3,667 | : | 2,130 | : | 2,209 | : | 2,432 | : | 1 | : | 1 | : | 2 | : | 1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 248 | : | 123 | : | 134 | : | 158 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 3 |
| Lebanon | 80 | : | 117 | : | 197 | : | 174 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Malaysia | 18 | : | 44 | : | 79 | : | 39 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Philippines | 475 | : | 268 | : | 307 | : | 278 | : | 0 | : | 1 | : | (2/) | : | (2/) |
| Singapore | 95 | : | 71 | : | 105 | : | 128 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Thailand | 72 | : | 53 | : | 112 | : | 168 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Vietnam, South | 13 | : | 366 | : | 1,342 | : | 303 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| French Pacific Islands | 165 | : | 197 | : | 122 | : | 118 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | 0 | : | (2/) |
| Other | 138 | : | 167 | : | 190 | : | 237 | : | 4 | : | 5 | : | 13 | : | 5 |
| Total | 5,496 | : | 4,059 | : | 5,491 | : | 4,628 | : | 5 | : | 7 | : | 15 | : | 9 |
| Grand total | 29,922 | : | 25,389 | : | 29,738 | : | 28,831 | : | 492 | : | 759 | : | 792 | : | 512 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 head.

Table 10.--Other live poultry: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1968-71
(In thousands of pounds)

| Country of destination | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 <u>1/</u> |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| North America: | | | | |
| Bahamas | 95 | 12 | 65 | 13 |
| Canada | 7,785 | 4,584 | 2,381 | 1,176 |
| El Salvador | 1 | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| French West Indies | 27 | 58 | 36 | 87 |
| Honduras | 2 | 2 | 5 | 95 |
| Jamaica | 7 | 23 | 6 | 16 |
| Leeward and Windward Islands.. | 20 | 7 | 9 | 14 |
| Mexico | 827 | 579 | 268 | 151 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 5 | 28 | (2/) | 27 |
| Other | 14 | 12 | 13 | 3/ 104 |
| Total | <u>8,783</u> | <u>5,313</u> | <u>2,787</u> | <u>1,686</u> |
| South America: | | | | |
| Guyana | 7 | (2/) | (2/) | 0 |
| Peru | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Surinam | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Venezuela | 21 | 33 | 43 | 66 |
| Other | 12 | 1 | 4/ 51 | 0 |
| Total | <u>46</u> | <u>43</u> | <u>98</u> | <u>73</u> |
| Europe: | | | | |
| France | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | 0 | (2/) | 0 | 0 |
| Total EC | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Spain | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Total Europe | <u>20</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> |
| Africa, Asia, and Oceania: | | | | |
| China (Taiwan)..... | (2/) | 15 | 4 | 5 |
| Hong Kong | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Japan | 2 | 69 | 2 | 2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Philippines..... | 120 | 20 | (2/) | 3 |
| French Pacific Islands..... | 1 | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 5/ 26 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | <u>132</u> | <u>131</u> | <u>17</u> | <u>18</u> |
| Grand total | <u>8,981</u> | <u>5,491</u> | <u>2,904</u> | <u>1,778</u> |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 pounds. 3/ Includes 51,000 pounds to Trinidad and Tobago.

4/ Includes 50,000 pounds to Colombia. 5/ All to Thailand.

Table 11.--Poultry products: U. S. imports by country of origin, 1968-71

| Commodity and country of origin | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1/ |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Poultry meat, fresh or frozen: 2/ | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> |
| Canada | 5 | 28 | 187 | 284 | |
| Other | 10 | 3 | 8 | 6 | |
| Total | 15 | 31 | 195 | 290 | |
| Birds, prepared or preserved, n.e.c. | | | | | |
| Canada | 120 | 326 | 582 | 640 | |
| France | 7 | 4 | 4 | (3/) | |
| Hong Kong | 60 | 34 | 9 | 1 | |
| Korea, Republic of | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other | 10 | 6 | 6 | 9 | |
| Total | 201 | 372 | 592 | 650 | |
| Goose liver products: | | | | | |
| France | 103 | 94 | 81 | 91 | |
| Other | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Total | 105 | 95 | 83 | 92 | |
| Eggs in the shell: | 1,000 <u>dozen</u> | 1,000 <u>dozen</u> | 1,000 <u>dozen</u> | 1,000 <u>dozen</u> | 1,000 <u>dozen</u> |
| Canada | 422 | 599 | 6,966 | 3,422 | |
| Mexico | 0 | 3 | 18 | 1,997 | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 0 | 0 | 3,919 | 3 | |
| Denmark | (3/) | 214 | 2,523 | 0 | |
| Netherlands | (3/) | 549 | 5,370 | 0 | |
| Spain | 0 | 72 | 845 | 0 | |
| China (Taiwan) | 220 | 257 | 301 | 287 | |
| Israel | 1,900 | 8 | 12 | 0 | |
| Other | 14 | 85 | 271 | 25 | |
| Total | 2,556 | 1,787 | 20,225 | 5,734 | |
| Eggs, dried: | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> |
| Denmark | 399 | 1,014 | 1,390 | 824 | |
| Germany, West | 38 | 90 | 0 | 89 | |
| Netherlands | 375 | 712 | 428 | 2 | |
| Sweden | 49 | 223 | 385 | 481 | |
| United Kingdom | 161 | 295 | 176 | 225 | |
| Other | 44 | 108 | 64 | 2 | |
| Total | 1,066 | 2,442 | 2,443 | 1,623 | |
| Eggs, frozen or preserved: | | | | | |
| Denmark | 0 | 147 | 222 | 0 | |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 133 | 0 | |
| United Kingdom | 66 | 213 | 326 | 120 | |
| Japan | 4 | 13 | 18 | 5 | |
| Other | 20 | 12 | 4/ 129 | 5/ 15 | |
| Total | 90 | 385 | 828 | 140 | |
| Poultry, live baby chicks: | Thou- <u>sands</u> | Thou- <u>sands</u> | Thou- <u>sands</u> | Thou- <u>sands</u> | Thou- <u>sands</u> |
| Canada | 3,577 | 3,496 | 3,595 | 3,436 | |
| Other | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total | 3,578 | 3,496 | 3,595 | 3,436 | |
| Other live poultry: | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> |
| Canada | 307 | 664 | 6,069 | 3,257 | |
| Other | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Total | 312 | 665 | 6,071 | 3,259 | |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes chickens, turkeys, guineas, ducks, geese and small game. 3/ Less than 500 pounds. 4/ Includes 120,000 pounds from the Republic of South Africa. 5/ Includes 14,000 pounds from China (Taiwan).

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WORLD TRADE IN POULTRY AND EGGS UP IN 1971

Poultry Meat

Trade. Imports of poultry meat into eight important world markets in 1971 totaled 805 million pounds, up 9 percent from 1970. It is the fifth consecutive year that total imports into these countries increased.

The European Community (EC) continued as the major supplier of poultry meat to the most important single country market, West Germany, with intra-EC trade accounting for 87 percent of that country's total 1971 imports. West German imports in 1971 totaled 566 million pounds, 7 percent more than in 1970 and 70 percent of the total volume imported by the eight countries. Of the EC member countries, the Netherlands is by far the largest exporter to West Germany with 1971 shipments of 431 million pounds, up 15 percent from 1970. Belgium's shipments to West Germany were down 10 million pounds, while France increased its trade by nearly 6 million pounds.

West German imports in 1971 of U.S. poultry meat (excluding canned poultry and poultry livers) totaled 14.8 million pounds, as compared with 22.8 million pounds in 1970. The EC gate price and import levy system has progressively reduced the United States' share of the German import market for slaughtered poultry from 37 percent in 1962 to 3 percent in 1971. From November 1970 to November 1971, for example, EC import charges on U.S. turkey legs and thighs increased 53 percent to 37 cents a pounds. Imports of further processed, cooked poultry meat from the United States, however, more than tripled during 1971. Maximum charges on imports of such items are bound under GATT at 17 percent ad valorem. Imports of boned poultry parts from the United States also sharply increased during the year to over a million pounds.

Eastern European countries, mainly Poland and Hungary, supplied 54 million pounds of poultry meat to West Germany, about the same as in 1970, while

imports from Denmark dropped to less than 3 million pounds from 5.5 million pounds a year earlier.

Imports of fresh and frozen poultry meat into the United Kingdom in 1971 increased to 24 million pounds from 14 million pounds in 1970. Larger imports in 1971 were due in part to reduced domestic production during the 1970-71 June-May year. The increase was mainly from Denmark, which was the principal supplier in both 1970 and 1971.

Switzerland's imports of poultry meat totaled 52 million pounds, down some 2 million pounds from 1970. Hungary, with 29 percent of the market, Denmark 23 percent, and the United States 18 percent, were the principal suppliers in 1971. The U.S. share of this important market was 24 percent in 1970. Strikes by U.S. dock workers during 1971 made U.S. deliveries uncertain and adversely affected the U.S. competitive position vis-a-vis that of Denmark and Eastern European countries. About 80 percent of U.S. exports to Switzerland in 1971 were whole young chickens.

Austrian imports in 1971, mainly from Hungary and Denmark, totaled 27 million pounds, about 4 million pounds less than the previous year, as domestic production reached a record high.

Greece imported only 5.5 million pounds, compared with 9 million pounds in 1970. Domestic output continued to increase under the protection of high import levies reducing import requirements. The U.S. share of this market in 1971, at 35 percent, was only slightly below that of the previous year.

Japanese imports jumped to 60 million pounds in 1971, more than double their imports in 1970. The United States supplied 25 percent of total 1971 purchases and increased its sales by 50 percent over 1970. Production of poultry meat has been increasing rapidly in Japan. Per capita consumption at 9 pounds in 1971 is still low, however, compared to most other developed countries.

The 1971 imports of Hong Kong, 64 million pounds, were virtually unchanged from 1970. The United States had 31 percent of this market in both 1970 and 1971. Mainland China also supplied 20 million pounds to Hong Kong in 1971. Canada increased its shipments to over 5 million pounds from just under 3 million pounds in 1970.

Imports into Singapore fell off sharply to 6.7 million pounds, less than half the volume imported the previous year. Denmark remained the principal source followed by the Netherlands and the United States. In spite of a very limited land area, Singapore produces most of its annual requirements of poultry meat.

Production. Poultry meat production in 1971 in 17 leading countries totaled 20.3 billion pounds, or 3 percent more than in 1970. In both 1969 and 1970, gains in production over preceding years were around 8 percent.

United States production in 1971 of 10.5 billion pounds was up only 1 percent from 1970, compared with an increase of 8 percent in the previous year. United States production of chicken meat, mostly broilers, totaled 8.7 billion pounds, only slightly more than in 1970, while turkey meat output of 1.8 billion pounds increased by 3 percent. Canadian output dropped off nearly 4 percent, virtually all of the decrease occurring in broiler production.

In the EC, total output in 1971 reached 4.4 billion pounds, 6 percent larger than in 1970, but a smaller increase than from 1969 to 1970 when output was up 8.5 percent. The Netherlands' output—up about 5 percent—is beginning to level off after large increases in both 1969 and 1970. All other EC countries, except Italy, experienced reduced growth rates in their poultry industries in 1971, compared with the 2 previous years. Italy increased its poultry meat output to 1.5 billion pounds, up 10 percent from 1970.

Output in Denmark, a leading exporter, increased 1 percent in 1971, compared with a 15 percent gain in 1970.

Production of poultry meat in Japan reached 1.2 billion pounds in 1971, up 10 percent from 1970.

Eggs

Trade. Imports of shell eggs into eight leading markets in 1971 totaled 402 million dozen, an increase of 4 percent from 1970, and continued the upward trend in international trade in shell eggs for the fourth year in a row.

The EC, mainly Belgium and Luxembourg, and the Netherlands, was the principal supplier to the eight markets in 1971 with 256 million dozen. Of this

total, 181 million dozen went to West Germany, the largest single country market. In 1971, total imports by West Germany were 192 million dozen, as compared with 174 million dozen in 1970.

Mainland China's exports of 70 million dozen in 1971 and 61 million dozen in 1970 went entirely to Hong Kong. Thailand and Australia also supplied significant quantities to the Hong Kong market.

The combined imports of shell eggs in 1971 by the remaining specified markets totaled 128 million dozen, 9 million dozen less than in 1970. Of these, the two EC countries, France and Italy, imported 55.6 million dozen, of which 42 million dozen originated within the EC.

Imports of egg products in 1971 totaled 160 million pounds, compared with 158 million pounds in the previous year. Imports into Japan, the leading market, totaled 61.3 million pounds, about 5 percent below that of 1970. Imports into the United Kingdom increased sharply to 37.7 million pounds, half again as much as the year before. Other markets included in the 1971 total volume were West Germany, Switzerland, Italy, the Netherlands, Austria, and Canada. Principal suppliers were Australia, the Netherlands, and Mainland China. EC exports totaled 51.5 million pounds, of which 30.3 million pounds, or nearly 60 percent, were intra-Community trade. Poland and Czechoslovakia were leading Eastern European suppliers. New Zealand's exports went almost exclusively to the United Kingdom and Japan.

Production. Egg production in 36 countries rose to 292 billion eggs in 1971, 3 percent more than in 1970, and 21 percent more than the volume produced in 1966. Production in the United States increased 2 percent in 1971 to 72 billion eggs. While increases in output occurred in all but seven of the countries considered, many countries experienced some slowdown in growth rates over the preceding year.

Output in the EC in 1971 totaled 47 billion eggs, about 700 million eggs less than in 1970, as chick hatching of laying strains dropped off in both 1970 and 1971 from preceding years. Flock losses, however, were greatly reduced during 1971 through the use of Marek's vaccine, and, along with increases in layer yields, held the decline in output in the EC to a modest level.

Reduced egg output in Denmark and the United Kingdom more than offset increases in other Western European countries. Production in 1971 rose in all the Eastern European countries and in the USSR. Japan's egg output reached 31 billion, up 1 billion eggs from a year earlier.

Outlook

The outlook for 1972 is for continued growth in trade in poultry meat along with increased production. Preliminary data suggest that imports by the same eight countries in 1972 are expected to be up about 5 percent in total volume. Most of the expected increase will be by West Germany. Imports into the other leading markets are not expected to change greatly from 1971 levels. Greece probably will continue to decline as a market for foreign product.

Production of poultry meat in 1972 in the 17 countries is expected to be up around 6 percent from the total 1971 output. Production in the EC is expected to increase, but at about half the 1971 rate. Output in most other European countries also should be up. Japanese production is expected to increase by about one-fifth over the 1971 output. Production in the United States in 1972 is estimated at about 7 percent

above the 1971 volume. Canadian output is expected to rebound to approximately the 1970 level.

Overall, the strong demand for high-protein foods has made poultry meat increasingly attractive to consumers. This has provided a continuing incentive in most producing countries to increase their production. More countries are striving toward self-sufficiency, however, and exporting countries will find it increasingly difficult to maintain their present level of trade, even to traditional markets.

World egg production in 1972 is expected to be up slightly, with the growth rate probably less than the 3 percent rise in 1971. United States' production is estimated down around 1 percent from the 1971 record output. Total foreign demand for eggs and egg products will probably weaken somewhat as production in major importing countries continues to increase.

Table 1.--Poultry meat: 1/ Production of specified countries, 1966-1971
(In millions of pounds)

| Continent and Country | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 2/ |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| North America: | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 790.4 | 813.7 | 807.0 | 895.1 | 980.2 | 944.5 |
| United States..... | 8,994.0 | 9,410.0 | 9,200.0 | 9,668.0 | 10,417.0 | 10,529.0 |
| Total..... | 9,784.4 | 10,223.7 | 10,007.0 | 10,563.1 | 11,397.2 | 11,473.5 |
| Europe: | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg..... | 215.0 | 222.9 | 216.1 | 221.9 | 247.8 | 252.0 |
| France..... | 1,075.8 | 1,128.5 | 1,199.3 | 1,280.4 | 1,358.0 | 1,410.0 |
| Germany, West..... | 388.0 | 449.7 | 462.9 | 507.8 | 573.2 | 600.0 |
| Italy..... | 1,069.4 | 1,192.7 | 1,172.8 | 1,274.2 | 1,333.0 | 1,471.0 |
| Netherlands..... | 416.7 | 471.8 | 502.6 | 579.1 | 679.0 | 711.0 |
| Total EC..... | 3,164.9 | 3,465.6 | 3,553.7 | 3,863.4 | 4,191.0 | 4,444.0 |
| Austria..... | 86.6 | 87.4 | 91.8 | 93.5 | 102.1 | 112.4 |
| Denmark..... | 149.0 | 145.9 | 142.4 | 151.0 | 174.2 | 175.7 |
| Greece..... | 90.2 | 102.4 | 112.8 | 125.7 | 146.6 | 165.3 |
| Ireland..... | 54.3 | 54.2 | 60.0 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 77.2 |
| Spain..... | 468.5 | 567.0 | 565.5 | 655.0 | 697.5 | 700.6 |
| Switzerland..... | 30.8 | 32.0 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 40.8 |
| United Kingdom..... | 974.2 | 1,061.7 | 1,181.7 | 1,258.8 | 1,243.2 | 1,319.4 |
| Poland..... | 228.2 | 235.8 | 251.0 | 272.7 | 282.0 | 306.4 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 194.0 | 209.4 | 235.9 | 264.6 | 313.1 | 343.9 |
| Total Europe..... | 5,440.7 | 5,961.4 | 6,227.9 | 6,786.1 | 7,252.3 | 7,685.7 |
| Asia: | | | | | | |
| Japan..... | 529.1 | 643.5 | 723.8 | 881.8 | 1,074.5 | 1,183.2 |
| Total 17 countries..... | 15,754.2 | 16,828.6 | 16,958.7 | 18,231.0 | 19,724.0 | 20,342.4 |

1/ Ready-to-cook basis. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 2.--Poultry meat:^{1/} Imports by major markets, 1966-71

| Importers | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 2/ |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| Germany, West..... | 436.0 | 435.1 | 473.5 | 480.7 | 527.8 | 566.1 |
| Hong Kong..... | 20.7 | 29.5 | 43.2 | 46.9 | 63.0 | 63.7 |
| Japan..... | 17.5 | 18.5 | 35.7 | 44.3 | 23.6 | 59.9 |
| Switzerland..... | 49.0 | 46.9 | 48.9 | 53.4 | 54.9 | 52.4 |
| Austria..... | 27.5 | 27.2 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 30.9 | 26.8 |
| United Kingdom..... | 17.5 | 24.3 | 16.6 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 22.9 |
| Singapore..... | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 15.2 | 6.7 |
| Greece..... | 26.0 | 25.8 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 9.0 | 5.8 |
| Total..... | 601.2 | 613.8 | 672.7 | 689.4 | 737.2 | 804.3 |
| Percent change from previous year..... | + 2 | +11 | + 2 | + 7 | + 9 | |

^{1/} Excludes canned poultry and livers. ^{2/} Preliminary.

Table 3.--Poultry meat:^{1/} Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1970 and 1971

| Country of origin | (In millions of pounds) | | | | | | | | | | Total | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------|-------------|----------------|-------|-----------|-----------|--------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| | Austria | Germany, West | Greece | Switzerland | United Kingdom | Japan | Hong Kong | Singapore | Others | | | | | |
| 1970 | 1971 | 2/ | 1970 | 1971 | 2/ | 1970 | 1971 | 2/ | 1970 | 1971 | 2/ | 1970 | 1971 | 2/ |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 12.3 |
| United States..... | 0.8 | 0.9 | 22.8 | 14.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 12.5 |
| Other..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 64.5 |
| Total..... | .8 | .9 | 23.0 | 14.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 75.7 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium & Luxembourg..... | .4 | .3 | 48.9 | 39.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49.5 |
| France..... | .2 | .2 | 11.6 | 20.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | .7 | .4/ | 0 | 26.4 |
| Germany, West..... | .7 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | .4 | .1 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 0 | 10.8 |
| Italy..... | (4.7) | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.4 |
| Netherlands..... | 4.5 | 1.4 | 374.6 | 431.3 | 5 | 8 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | .2 | 3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 |
| Total EC..... | 5.8 | 5.3 | 443.2 | 493.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 17.2 | 10.1 | .1 | .2 | 4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 390.3 |
| Denmark..... | 10.1 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | .6 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 140.7 |
| Other..... | (4.7) | .2 | (4.7) | (4.7) | 0 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .2 | 0 | 0 | .5 | .8 | 3.2 |
| Total Western Europe..... | 25.9 | 13.0 | 448.9 | 496.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 12.9 |
| Bulgaria..... | .4 | .7 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.1 | 3 | 1.7 | .3 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | 10.3 | 0 | 0 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.7 |
| Hungary..... | 11.7 | 9.2 | 23.6 | 21.8 | .6 | .4 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 0 | 0 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 0 | 55.5 |
| Poland..... | .5 | (5) | 21.6 | 26.5 | 0 | 0 | .6 | 2.2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .5 | 29.9 |
| Romania..... | (4) | (4) | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | .1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (4) | 0 | 0 | 2.4 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 |
| Other..... | 14.2 | 12.8 | 55.8 | 54.1 | 1.7 | .7 | 18.1 | 20.6 | .1 | .1 | 6.8 | 19.2 | .3 | 147.0 |
| Total Eastern Europe..... | 21.1 | 18.6 | 504.7 | 550.5 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 12.7 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 12.9 |
| Total Europe..... | 25.9 | 13.0 | 448.9 | 496.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 12.9 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, Mainland..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 22.3 | 20.1 | .2 | 30.9 |
| Other..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | .1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (4) | 1.6 | 1.3 | (4) | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Total..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 23.9 | 21.4 | .2 | 32.3 |
| Oceania..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Undesignated countries..... | (4.7) | .1 | .2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | .9 | (4) | 1.1 |
| Grand total..... | 30.9 | 26.8 | 527.1 | 571.1 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 59.9 | 63.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 594.7 |

^{1/} Excludes canned poultry and livers. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Includes canned poultry meat. ^{4/} Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 4.--Eggs: Production in specified countries, 1966-71
(In millions of eggs).

| Continent and country | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 1/ |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| North America: | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 5,002 | 5,306 | 5,436 | 5,655 | 5,948 | 5,992 |
| Mexico..... | 5,200 | 5,356 | 5,375 | 5,657 | 6,570 | 6,800 |
| United States..... | 66,480 | 70,032 | 69,276 | 69,084 | 70,236 | 71,736 |
| Total..... | 76,682 | 80,694 | 80,087 | 80,396 | 82,754 | 84,528 |
| South America: | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 3,120 | 2,520 | 2,880 | 2,940 | 3,000 | 3,120 |
| Brazil..... | 8,477 | 8,750 | 9,480 | 9,714 | 9,714 | 10,092 |
| Peru..... | 349 | 385 | 385 | 420 | 438 | 508 |
| Venezuela 2/..... | 1,033 | 1,065 | 1,155 | 1,277 | 1,423 | 1,505 |
| Total..... | 12,979 | 12,720 | 13,900 | 14,351 | 14,575 | 15,225 |
| Europe: | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg..... | 2,932 | 2,973 | 3,424 | 3,967 | 4,413 | 4,400 |
| France..... | 9,700 | 10,300 | 10,800 | 11,200 | 12,200 | 12,500 |
| Germany, West..... | 12,901 | 13,802 | 14,076 | 14,685 | 15,375 | 15,378 |
| Italy..... | 10,570 | 10,465 | 9,750 | 10,281 | 11,070 | 10,390 |
| Netherlands..... | 4,190 | 3,695 | 4,009 | 4,420 | 4,644 | 4,367 |
| Total EC..... | 40,293 | 41,235 | 42,059 | 44,553 | 47,702 | 47,035 |
| Austria..... | 1,435 | 1,471 | 1,510 | 1,513 | 1,536 | 1,581 |
| Denmark..... | 1,548 | 1,529 | 1,477 | 1,545 | 1,476 | 1,290 |
| Finland..... | 970 | 1,013 | 967 | 996 | 1,134 | 1,304 |
| Greece..... | 1,663 | 1,760 | 1,890 | 1,890 | 1,909 | 2,075 |
| Ireland..... | 773 | 774 | 750 | 741 | 703 | 704 |
| Norway..... | 571 | 575 | 639 | 664 | 671 | 676 |
| Portugal..... | 618 | 620 | 641 | 653 | 664 | 673 |
| Spain..... | 6,657 | 6,556 | 6,729 | 7,319 | 7,343 | 7,700 |
| Sweden..... | 1,568 | 1,596 | 1,643 | 1,627 | 1,511 | 1,660 |
| Switzerland..... | 615 | 645 | 650 | 690 | 716 | 733 |
| United Kingdom 3/..... | 14,568 | 14,412 | 14,916 | 15,588 | 15,084 | 14,568 |
| Total Western Europe..... | 71,279 | 72,186 | 73,871 | 77,779 | 80,449 | 79,999 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1,490 | 1,683 | 1,627 | 1,519 | 1,770 | 2,020 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 3,080 | 3,218 | 3,270 | 3,430 | 3,733 | 4,000 |
| Germany, East..... | 3,894 | 3,995 | 4,046 | 4,194 | 4,445 | 4,600 |
| Hungary..... | 2,436 | 2,714 | 2,792 | 2,714 | 3,280 | 3,370 |
| Poland..... | 6,253 | 6,348 | 6,315 | 6,700 | 6,941 | 7,080 |
| Romania..... | 2,814 | 3,011 | 3,113 | 3,315 | 3,537 | 3,900 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 2,070 | 2,200 | 2,243 | 2,540 | 2,940 | 3,250 |
| Total Eastern Europe..... | 22,037 | 23,169 | 23,406 | 24,412 | 26,646 | 28,220 |
| Total Europe..... | 93,316 | 95,355 | 97,277 | 102,191 | 107,095 | 108,219 |
| USSR..... | 31,672 | 33,921 | 35,679 | 37,190 | 40,700 | 44,900 |
| Africa: | | | | | | |
| South Africa, Republic of 4/..... | 1,547 | 1,702 | 1,726 | 1,855 | 1,946 | 1,886 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | |
| Israel 5/..... | 1,240 | 1,207 | 1,224 | 1,144 | 1,138 | 1,250 |
| Japan..... | 19,586 | 23,307 | 24,694 | 27,913 | 29,975 | 31,067 |
| Turkey..... | 1,455 | 1,536 | 1,760 | 1,828 | 1,914 | 1,900 |
| Australia..... | 2,724 | 2,319 | 2,328 | 2,380 | 2,501 | 2,600 |
| Total..... | 25,005 | 28,369 | 30,006 | 33,265 | 35,528 | 36,817 |
| Grand total..... | 241,201 | 252,761 | 258,675 | 269,248 | 282,598 | 291,575 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ New series. 3/ Year beginning June 1 of year shown. 4/ Year ending June 30 of year shown. 5/ Year ending Sept. 30 of year shown.

Table 5.--Shell eggs: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1970 and 1971

| Country of origin | Canada | | Austria | | France | | Germany, West | | Italy | | Switzerland | | United Kingdom | | Hong Kong | | Total | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ | 1970 | 1971 1/ |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 6.5 | 4.5 | (2) | 0 | (2) | (2) | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.1 | 4.9 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3.9 | 1.3 | 32.7 | 27.5 | 73.6 | 92.3 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 114.0 | 126.3 |
| France..... | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1.1 | 0 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | .7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| Germany, West..... | 4.3 | 3.9 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | .2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Italy..... | (2) | 0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 6.2 | 94.1 | 82.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .2 | (2) |
| Netherlands..... | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 31.0 | 35.4 | 170.7 | 180.6 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 1.4 | .9 | 0.2 | 0 | 104.4 | 94.3 |
| Total EC..... | (2) | (2) | 12.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 31.0 | 35.4 | 170.7 | 180.6 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 1.4 | .9 | .2 | 0 | 229.8 | 233.0 |
| Denmark..... | .2 | 0 | .1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | .5 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 0 | 0 | 11.4 | 5.7 |
| Finland..... | 0 | 0 | .5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 10.7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.5 | 13.1 |
| Norway..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 0 | .3 | .1 | 0 | 0 | .3 | .1 |
| Sweden..... | 0 | 0 | .1 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .1 | (2) | 0 | 0 | (2) | 1.0 | .1 | .5 | 0 | 0 | .7 | 2.2 |
| United Kingdom..... | .1 | (2) | .1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | .1 | 1.7 | (2) | .1 | (2) | 0 | .6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | .8 |
| Other..... | .1 | 0 | 0 | (2) | (2) | (2) | .8 | (2) | 0 | 0 | (2) | 0 | .4 | 1.1 | .1 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 |
| Total Western Europe..... | .4 | (2) | 13.7 | 10.0 | 36.2 | 34.1 | 173.0 | 180.6 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 0 | 0 | 251.1 | 256.3 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | .2 | 8.7 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | .5 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 |
| Hungary..... | 0 | 0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 1.6 | 1.1 | .7 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13.6 | 9.7 |
| Poland..... | 0 | 0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 2.9 | .2 | 0 | 17.7 | 13.8 |
| Romania..... | 0 | 0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 0 | 13.9 | 12.9 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0 | 0 | .2 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .2 | 1.1 |
| Total Eastern Europe..... | 0 | 0 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 0 | 0 | .2 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 49.1 | 51.7 |
| Total Europe..... | .4 | (2) | 27.2 | 22.8 | 36.2 | 34.1 | 173.2 | 189.3 | 12.2 | 18.1 | 34.4 | 31.9 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 0 | 0 | 300.2 | 308.0 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa, Republic of..... | 0 | 0 | .1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0 | .3 | .1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, Mainland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61.1 | 70.3 | 61.1 | 70.3 |
| Israel..... | 0 | 0 | .1 | .3 | (2) | (2) | 7 | (2) | 0 | .2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .3 | .7 |
| Japan..... | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .8 | .7 |
| Thailand..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 4.8 |
| Australia..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .9 | 2.2 |
| Other..... | (2) | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Total..... | (2) | (2) | .1 | .3 | (2) | .7 | (2) | (2) | .2 | .1 | 0 | .6 | 0 | .2 | 72.1 | 79.8 | 72.4 | 81.7 |
| Undesignated countries..... | 0 | 0 | (2) | (2) | .1 | .2 | .2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .3 | 0 | 0 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| Grand total..... | 6.2 | 4.5 | 27.4 | 23.1 | 36.3 | 35.0 | 174.0 | 191.8 | 14.6 | 20.6 | 34.7 | 32.6 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 74.4 | 81.6 | 385.4 | 401.6 |

Table 6.--Egg products: Imports by major markets and country of origin, 1970 and 1971

| Country of origin | (In thousands of pounds) | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Canada | Austria | Germany, West | Italy | Netherlands | Switzerland | United Kingdom | Japan | 1970 | 1971 1/ | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 671 | 404 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 594 | 488 | 1,116 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | 1,044 | 0 | 21 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 655 | 440 | 55 | 1,222 | 3,029 | 0 | 0 |
| France..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,847 | 1,584 | 4,578 | 3,495 | 683 | 564 | 157 |
| Germany, West..... | 34 | 5 | 123 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,926 | 2,771 | 2,901 | 0 |
| Italy..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 20 | 0 |
| Netherlands..... | 77 | 604 | 351 | 13,211 | 15,355 | 2,924 | 2,306 | 2,184 | 2,236 | 2,224 | 6,203 |
| Total EC..... | 111 | 70 | 727 | 400 | 16,783 | 17,499 | 7,587 | 8,949 | 6,606 | 3,884 | 2,748 |
| Austria..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 663 | 508 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| Denmark..... | 33 | 112 | 303 | 298 | 163 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 356 |
| Finland..... | 0 | 0 | 122 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 882 | 65 | 780 |
| Sweden..... | (2) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 141 |
| Switzerland..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 | 64 | 0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 801 | 356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,334 | 785 | 293 |
| Other..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 34 |
| Total Western Europe..... | 245 | 538 | 1,152 | 711 | 17,646 | 18,007 | 7,587 | 8,949 | 2,174 | 5,615 | 3,106 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 0 | 0 | 848 | 689 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 114 | 1,091 | 2,027 |
| Hungary..... | 0 | 0 | 33 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,465 | 479 |
| Poland..... | 68 | 0 | 901 | 898 | 0 | 134 | 694 | 176 | 0 | 4,325 | 1,662 |
| Romania..... | 0 | 0 | 326 | 144 | 60 | 76 | 960 | 0 | 121 | 0 | 45 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0 | 0 | 585 | 310 | 83 | 57 | 0 | 40 | 282 | 0 | 0 |
| Other..... | 0 | 0 | 2,693 | 2,186 | 253 | 267 | 1,654 | 176 | 161 | 396 | 6,926 |
| Total Eastern Europe..... | 68 | 0 | 1,013 | 538 | 3,845 | 2,897 | 17,899 | 18,274 | 9,125 | 2,335 | 6,011 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa, Rep. of | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,138 |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, Mainland..... | 66 | 39 | 576 | 1,139 | 2,094 | 2,383 | 716 | 601 | 1,093 | 516 | 5,629 |
| Japan..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,672 |
| Australia..... | 3,565 | 1,961 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,755 | 16,442 |
| New Zealand..... | 2 | 113 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,790 | 5,436 |
| Other..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 664 |
| Total..... | 3,746 | 2,124 | 576 | 1,139 | 2,339 | 2,403 | 716 | 601 | 1,093 | 516 | 5,629 |
| Undesignated countries..... | 0 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 18 | 71 | 1,486 | 2,015 | 10 | 25 | 350 |
| Grand total..... | 5,430 | 3,066 | 4,136 | 4,046 | 20,256 | 20,748 | 11,443 | 11,741 | 10,438 | 6,752 | 16,605 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500 pounds.